

*Financial Statements*

**Family First, Inc.**

**December 31, 2023**

**FAMILY FIRST, INC.**

**Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2023**

**(With Independent Auditor's Report Thereon)**

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Table of Contents**

Independent Auditor’s Report..... 1

Financial Statements:

    Statement of Financial Position ..... 4

    Statement of Activities..... 5

    Statement of Functional Expenses ..... 6

    Statement of Cash Flows ..... 7

Notes to Financial Statements..... 8

Other Financial Information:

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.....17

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance .....18

Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and  
on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements  
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.....19

Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major State Project  
and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Florida Single  
Audit Act.....21

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.....23

# SCHAFFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

*Certified Public Accountants*

Michael R. Schafer, CPA  
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA  
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312  
Maitland, Florida 32751  
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA  
Stephen J. Sheridan, CPA  
Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

The Board of Directors  
Family First, Inc.

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Family First, Inc. (a nonprofit corporation), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Family First, Inc. as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Family First, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Family First, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Family First, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Family First, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Other Matters**

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements of Family First, Inc. taken as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and Section 215.97 of the Florida Statutes of the Florida Single Audit Act and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

## **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated March 27, 2024 on our consideration of the Family First, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Family First, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Schatz, Tschagg, Whitcomb, Mitchell & Shulman, LLP*

March 27, 2024  
Maitland, Florida

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Statement of Financial Position**

December 31, 2023

**Assets**

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,142,308
Accounts receivable	2,391,439
Product inventory	<u>61,987</u>
Total current assets	12,595,734

Other assets, net (note 3)	33,640
Property and equipment, net (note 4)	124,907
Right of use assets (note 5)	<u>365,217</u>
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 13,119,498</u></u>

**Liabilities and Net Assets**

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,019,943
Deferred revenue	854,458
Lease liabilities, current portion (note 5)	<u>94,541</u>
Total current liabilities	1,968,942

Lease liabilities, net of current portion (note 5)	<u>270,676</u>
Total liabilities	2,239,618

Commitment (note 5)

Net assets without donor restrictions	<u>10,879,880</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u><u>\$ 13,119,498</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Statement of Activities**

Year ended December 31, 2023

**Net assets without donor restrictions:**

Public Support and Revenues:

Contributions	\$ 6,307,942
Government grants	13,305,842
Registration fees	42,699
License plate donations	201,159
Special events	216,349
Less direct benefit costs to donors	(60,679)
In-kind contributions (note 1)	2,610,221
Investment income	232,975
Other income	4,363
Total revenues	<u>22,860,871</u>

Expenses:

Program services	16,676,821
Supporting Services:	
Management and general	558,582
Fundraising	671,708
Total expenses	<u>17,907,111</u>

Change in net assets 4,953,760

Net assets at beginning of year 5,926,120

Net assets at end of year \$ 10,879,880

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended December 31, 2023

	All Pro Dad	Family Strengthening/ Adoption Outreach - FL	APD Literacy Campaign	Family Minute	iMom	Family First License Plate	Estore	Total Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries and benefits	\$ 2,390,321	205,731	423,709	-	698,557	-	-	3,718,318	528,715	437,669	4,684,702
Accounting and legal	11,347	-	624	-	3,000	-	-	14,971	1,207	1,894	18,072
Advertising	3,238,284	1,008,280	445,815	-	346,321	11,975	-	5,050,675	-	-	5,050,675
Bank charges and credit card fees	4,523	-	-	-	506	-	2,085	7,114	203	15,247	22,564
Computer consultants and maintenance	71,254	4,595	-	-	11,534	-	-	87,383	4,638	7,780	99,801
Conference and meetings	63,337	1,158	4,699	309	9,471	-	-	78,974	1,897	12,152	93,023
Depreciation	20,229	-	-	-	3,423	-	-	23,652	1,409	2,215	27,276
Displays and signage	2,222	-	1,011	-	-	-	-	3,233	-	-	3,233
Dues, books and subscriptions	145	1,000	-	-	39	-	-	1,184	16	24	1,224
Equipment lease	11,975	161	3,506	-	2,806	-	-	18,448	966	2,324	21,738
Event facilities	21,843	-	32,980	-	-	-	-	54,823	-	50,649	105,472
In-kind media	1,604,080	-	-	-	1,006,141	-	-	2,610,221	-	-	2,610,221
Insurance	14,483	-	-	-	3,828	-	-	18,311	1,539	2,416	22,266
Licenses and taxes	497	-	-	-	131	-	-	628	53	83	764
Office lease	74,272	9,783	6,209	-	6,502	-	-	96,766	2,615	4,104	103,485
Postage and shipping	19,821	1,055	1,837	-	675	-	6,136	29,524	175	4,546	34,245
Printing and publication	4,131	-	-	-	217	2,491	-	6,839	87	5,961	12,887
Professional fees	3,487,214	529,787	217,011	13,570	87,920	-	-	4,335,502	9,605	42,959	4,388,066
Promotional products	19,401	-	-	-	1,390	-	-	20,791	-	14,424	35,215
Repairs and maintenance	9,350	-	-	-	3,191	-	-	12,541	906	1,423	14,870
Resource materials	17,002	14,236	116,307	2,726	2,725	-	-	152,996	-	2,758	155,754
Products for sale	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,813	39,813	-	-	39,813
Start-up fees - FFLP	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	-	3,000	-	-	3,000
Staff development	3,126	-	-	-	704	-	-	3,830	283	444	4,557
Supplies	13,779	-	1,471	1,213	4,845	-	-	21,308	884	3,873	26,065
Telephone and internet	21,423	2,126	-	-	8,330	-	-	31,879	1,662	2,608	36,149
Travel	102,742	2,804	11,604	536	8,664	-	6,285	132,635	1,722	50,111	184,468
Website and e-mail	58,429	75	456	6,771	35,731	-	-	101,462	-	6,044	107,506
	<u>\$ 11,285,230</u>	<u>1,780,791</u>	<u>1,267,239</u>	<u>25,125</u>	<u>2,246,651</u>	<u>17,466</u>	<u>54,319</u>	<u>16,676,821</u>	<u>558,582</u>	<u>671,708</u>	<u>17,907,111</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Statement of Cash Flows**

Year ended December 31, 2023

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Change in net assets	\$ 4,953,760
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation	27,276
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Accounts and pledges receivable	(1,623,531)
Product inventory	(35,362)
Other assets	(7,640)
Accounts payable and accrual expenses	569,529
Deferred revenue	854,458
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>4,738,490</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Purchase of property and equipment	<u>(117,965)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(117,965)</u>
Net increase in cash	4,620,525
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>5,521,783</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u><u>\$ 10,142,308</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

December 31, 2023

(1) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

(a) **Organization and Purpose**

Family First, Inc. (the Organization) is a Florida not-for-profit corporation on a mission to provide parenting, marriage and relational truth that helps people love their family well and gives them greater hope for the future.

(b) **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis and represent the financial position and results of operations of the Organization.

The Organization has adopted the provisions of FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 958, Not-for-Profit Entities.

Unconditional promises to give (pledges) are recorded as receivables and revenue, and the Organization distinguishes between promises received for each net asset category in accordance with donor restrictions, if any.

Net assets and revenue, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- ◆ Net assets without donor restrictions---Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.
- ◆ Net assets with donor restrictions---Some donors impose restrictions that are temporary in nature, for example, stipulating that resources be used after a specified date, for particular programs or services, or to acquire buildings or equipment. Other donors impose restrictions that are perpetual in nature, for example, stipulating that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Laws may extend those limits to investment returns from those resources and to other enhancements (diminishments) of those resources. Thus, those laws extend donor-imposed restrictions.

(c) **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers highly liquid investments in demand deposit accounts, money market accounts and an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

(1) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

(d) **Revenue and Revenue Recognition**

The Organization recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets; an unconditional promise to give; or a notification of beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give - that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and right of return - are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

The Organization has adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2018-08 *Not-for-Profit Entities: Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made (Topic 605)* as management believes the standard improves the usefulness and understandability of the Organization's financial reporting.

A portion of the Organization's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable contracts and grants, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when the Organization has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures are reported as refundable advances in the statement of financial position.

For the year ended December, 31, 2023, the Organization did not have any conditional promises to give.

(e) **Investments**

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are measured at fair value based on quoted market prices. Investments that are measured at fair value on recurring basis are classified by level based on an established fair value hierarchy that gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets and the lowest priority to unobservable data. The estimated fair value of alternative investments is based on valuations provided by the external investment managers as of the date of their most recent audited financial statements, which are then adjusted for cash receipts, cash disbursements, securities, distributions, and additional investment gains and losses on the underlying securities through December 31, 2023. The Organization believes the carrying amount of these financial instruments is a reasonable estimate of fair value. Gains and losses on market value adjustments and sales are recognized within the statement of activities. Investment income from restricted investments is reported as increases in unrestricted net assets if the restriction expires in the same reporting period.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

(1) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

(f) **Contributions**

Unconditional promises to give, less an allowance for uncollectible accounts, are recognized as revenues in the period received. Pledges are discounted, using a market discount rate, to present value for collections expected in future years. Accretion of the discount in subsequent years is also recorded as contribution revenue.

The Organization reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor restricted contributions, whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period, are reported as unrestricted support.

The Organization reports gifts of land, buildings and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the Organization reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

(g) **Inventories**

Inventories of apparel and other items are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out) or market.

(h) **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment acquisitions are capitalized at cost when purchased, or at the fair value at the date of gift when donated. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives as follows:

<b><u>Asset</u></b>	<b><u>Life</u></b>
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Office equipment	5 years
Computer equipment and software	3 years
Leasehold improvements	7 years

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**(i) Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to more than one program or supporting function. Therefore, these expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include depreciation, interest, and office and occupancy, salaries and benefits, all are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort.

**(j) Income Taxes**

The Organization follows the provisions of FASB ASC (Accounting Codification) No. 740, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes. The Organization has not recognized any respective liability for unrecognized tax benefits as it has no known tax positions that would subject the Organization to any material income tax exposure. A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amount of unrecognized tax benefits is not included, nor is there any interest accrued related to unrecognized tax benefits in interest expense and penalties in operating expenses as there are no unrecognized tax benefits.

The Organization is exempt from federal income tax under provision of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the Organization has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Code. Consequently, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

Under Financial Accounting Standards Board's (the "FASB") Accounting Standards Codification 740, an entity's income tax returns are subject to examination by the applicable taxing authorities. The time period during which a return may be selected by a taxing authority for examination generally ends at the later of three years after the initial due date of the return or three years after the return is filed. At December 31, 2023, the Organization's tax years that remain subject to examination are 2020 - 2022.

**(k) Use of Estimates**

Management of the Organization has made certain estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities to prepare these financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**(l) Fair Value Measurements**

ASC 820, Fair Value Measurements, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurement). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 – Quoted prices for similar assets in active markets or inputs that are observable.

Level 3 – Inputs that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement (i.e., cash flow modeling).

An asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of the realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Organization did not change its valuation techniques during the year.

**(m) Donated Materials**

Donated materials are recorded at fair value unless they pass through the Organization to charitable recipients (i.e., books). Donated materials retained by the Organization for use in programs or administration are recorded at their fair values, as increases in unrestricted net assets. During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organization received donated television and radio airtime, and billboard space valued at \$2,610,221.

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

(1) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

(n) **Fair Value of Financial Instruments, Concentration of Business and Credit Risk**

The Organization's financial instruments are cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, short-term contributions receivable, prepaid expenses and other assets, accounts payable and accrued expenses, and deferred revenue.

The recorded values of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, short-term contributions receivable, prepaid expenses and other assets, accounts payable and accrued expenses, and deferred revenue, approximate fair value based on their short-term nature.

Grants and contracts receivable arise as a result of agreements with third parties to provide specified services. The grants and contracts are monitored on a monthly basis and are not collateralized.

The Organization maintains its cash balances at certain financial institutions in which balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. During the year, the Organization from time to time may have had amounts on deposit in excess of the insured limits. Management believes the associated risk is minimized by placing such assets with quality financial institutions. The Organization has not experienced any losses on such accounts.

(o) **Long-Lived Assets**

The Organization follows the policy of lifting restrictions on contributions of cash and other assets received for the acquisition of long-lived assets when the long-lived assets are acquired.

In accordance with "Property, Plant and Equipment – Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets," FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 360 (Topic 360), long-lived assets, such as property and equipment, are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. If circumstances require a long-lived asset be tested for possible impairment, the Organization first compares undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by an asset to the carrying value of the asset. If the carrying value of the long-lived asset is not recoverable on an undiscounted cash flow basis, an impairment is recognized to the extent that the carrying value exceeds its fair value. Fair value is determined through various valuation techniques including discounted cash flow models, quoted market value and third-party independent appraisals, as considered necessary. No impairment charges have been recorded in the accompanying financial statements related to long-lived assets.



FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

(1) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

(p) **Subsequent Event**

In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition and disclosure through March 27, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

(2) **Liquidity and Availability**

As of December 31, 2023, the Organization has \$12,533,747 of financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet cash needs for general expenditure. Financial assets subject to donor or other restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the balance sheet date were \$0 as of December 31, 2023. The Organization has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

The following table reflects the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2023 reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date.

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,142,308
Accounts receivable	<u>2,391,439</u>
Total financial assets	<u>12,533,747</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 12,533,747</u>

(3) **Other Assets**

At December 31, 2023, other assets include a \$60,000 application fee paid to the State of Florida for a specialty license plate. In March, 2005, the plate received final approval by the Florida Cabinet and production of the plate began in June 2005. The application fee is being amortized over a 20-year period. Accumulated amortization at December 31, 2023 was \$57,000.

(4) **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment consists of the following at December 31, 2023:

Furniture and fixtures	\$ 65,749
Office equipment	22,251
Computer equipment and software	151,425
Leasehold improvements	<u>125,054</u>
	364,479
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(239,572)</u>
	<u>\$ 124,907</u>

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

(5) **Adoption of FASB ASC 842**

Effective January 1, 2022, the Organization adopted FASB ASC 842, Leases. The new standard establishes a right of use (ROU) model that requires a lessee to record an ROU asset and a lease liability on the balance sheet for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern of expense recognition in the income statement. Leases with a term of less than 12 months will not record a right of use asset and lease liability and the payments will be recognized into profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Organization elected to adopt the package of practical expedients available under the transition guidance with the new standard. This package includes the following: relief from determination of lease contracts included in existing or expiring leases at the point of adoption, relief from having to reevaluate the classification of leases in effect at the point of adoption, and relief from reevaluation of existing leases that have initial direct costs associated with the execution of the lease contract. The Company also elected to adopt the practical expedient to use hindsight to determine the lease term and assess the impairment of the right of use assets.

The following table shows ROU assets and lease liabilities, and the associated financial statement line items as of December 31, 2023:

**Lease-Related Assets and Liabilities**

Right-of-use assets:	
Operating leases	<u>\$ 365,217</u>
Lease liabilities:	
Operating lease	<u>\$ 365,217</u>

Lease liability maturities as of December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	<b><u>Operating Leases</u></b>
2024	\$ 94,541
2025	99,462
2026	106,277
2027	<u>64,937</u>
Total lease payments	<u>\$ 365,217</u>

## **Other Financial Information**

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance**

Year ended December 31, 2023

	<u>Federal CFDA No.</u>	<u>Contract Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>
<b><u>Federal Financial Assistance</u></b>			
Health and Human Services, passed through Texas:			
Department of Family Protective Service	93.669	HHS00113140001	\$ 233,582
Passed thru State of Florida - Department of Education			
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424A	29D-2413T-3R001	335,747
<b>Total Federal Financial Assistance</b>			<u>\$ 569,329</u>
	<u>State CSFA No.</u>	<u>Contract Number</u>	<u>State Expenditures</u>
<b><u>State Financial Assistance</u></b>			
State of Florida Department of Education			
School and Instructional Enhancement Programs	48.068	29D-90170-3Q001 22-23	\$ 600,000
School and Instructional Enhancement Programs	48.068	29D-90170-4Q001 23-24	431,418
			<u>\$ 1,031,418</u>
State of Florida Department of Children and Families			
Family Strengthening, Public Awareness and Adoption Outreach	60.160	LJ208 22-23	\$ 1,449,800
Adoption Outreach	60.160	LJ219 23-24	138,200
			<u>\$ 1,588,000</u>
Responsible Fatherhood Initiative	60.245	LJ213	\$ 2,943,333
Responsible Fatherhood Initiative	60.245	LJ213	6,376,667
			<u>\$ 9,320,000</u>
State of Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles			
Family First License Plate	76.075	N/A	\$ 174,078
Family First Voluntary Contribution	76.108	N/A	19,973
<b>Total State of Florida Department of Highway     and Motor Vehicles</b>			<u>\$ 194,051</u>
<b>Total Florida State Financial Assistance</b>			<u>\$ 12,133,469</u>
Indiana Department of Child Services			
Father Engagement	17022	54446	\$ 165,501
Father Engagement	17022	54446	136,615
<b>Total Indiana State of Financial Assistance</b>			<u>\$ 302,116</u>
Texas Department of Family & Protective Services:			
Texas Education Agency	22/23	A617-23	\$ 158,654
<b>Total Texas State Financial Assistance</b>			<u>\$ 158,654</u>
Tennessee Department of Finance and Administration Office of Business and Finance	23/24	-	\$ 336,323
<b>Total Tennessee State Financial Assistance</b>			<u>\$ 336,323</u>

FAMILY FIRST, INC.

**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
and State Financial Assistance**

Year ended December 31, 2023

(1) **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance includes the Federal and state grant activity of Family First, Inc. and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Family First, Inc. receives Federal and state awards indirectly through pass-through entities. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Section 215.97 of the Florida Statutes of the Florida Single Audit Act and Chapter 691.5, Rules of the Florida Department of Financial Services Administrative, Florida Administrative Code, and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance.

- (2) Major state projects are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results Section of the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

# SCHAFFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

*Certified Public Accountants*

Michael R. Schafer, CPA  
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA  
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312  
Maitland, Florida 32751  
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA  
Stephen J. Sheridan, CPA  
Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

## **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors  
Family First, Inc.

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Family First, Inc., which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 27, 2024.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Family First, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Family First, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Family First, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the organization's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Family First, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Schaefer, Kschagg, Whittemut, Mitchell & Shuilen, LLP*

Maitland, Florida  
March 27, 2024

# SCHAFFER, TSCHOPP, WHITCOMB, MITCHELL & SHERIDAN, LLP

*Certified Public Accountants*

Michael R. Schafer, CPA  
Thomas R. Tschopp, CPA  
Tom V. Whitcomb, CPA

541 S. Orlando Avenue, Suite 312  
Maitland, Florida 32751  
(407) 875-2760

Joseph P. Mitchell, CPA  
Stephen J. Sheridan, CPA  
Daniel M. Hinson, CPA

## **Report on Compliance for Each Major State Project and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Florida Single Audit Act**

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors  
Family First, Inc.

#### **Report on Compliance for Each State Project**

We have audited the Family First, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of Florida, *State Projects Compliance Supplement*, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Family First, Inc.'s major state projects for the year ended December 31, 2023. Family First, Inc.'s major state project is identified in the summary of the auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

#### **Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its State projects.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Family First, Inc.'s major state projects based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Section 215.97 of the Florida Statutes of the Florida Single Audit Act.

Those standards and the Florida Single Audit Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program or state project occurred. An audit includes examining, on test basis, evidence about Family First, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.



We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state project. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Family First, Inc.'s compliance.

### **Opinion on Each Major State Project**

In our opinion, Family First, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state projects for the year ended December 31, 2023.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of Family First, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Family First, Inc.'s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct material effect on each major state project to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state project and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Florida Single Audit Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Family First, Inc.'s internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state project on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state project will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Florida Single Audit Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Schaefer, Tschoy, Whitcomb, Mitchell & Shuiken, LLP*

Maitland, Florida  
March 27, 2024

**Family First, Inc.**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2023**

A. Summary of the Audit Results

1. The Auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of Family First, Inc.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses were disclosed during the audit of the financial statements and is reported in the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of Family First, Inc. were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over the major state projects were disclosed during the audit in the Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each Major State Project and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with the Florida Single Audit Act.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major State projects for Family First, Inc. expresses an unqualified opinion.
6. There are no audit findings relative to the major state projects for Family First, Inc.
7. The programs tested as major state projects were the State Project CSFA #60.245 - Responsible Fatherhood Initiative and State Project CSFA #60.160 - Family Strengthening, Public Awareness and Adoption Outreach.
8. The threshold for distinguishing Types A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The auditee did not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

B. Financial Statement Findings

1. No matters reported.

C. Major State Project Findings and Questioned Costs

1. No matters reported.

**Family First, Inc.**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2023**

D. Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Finding

1. No Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings (see AG Rule 10.656(3)(d)(5)) is required because there are no prior audit findings related to state projects.

**End of Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**